

**T15D10 – (Part 15.2) Born-Haber Cycle**

Name \_\_\_\_\_

1. 15.2.1 Define and apply the terms lattice enthalpy and electron affinity. (2)
  - a. Define lattice enthalpy
  - b. What do values of lattice energy refer to?
  - c. What has an effect on lattice enthalpy?
  - d. What is the first electron affinity?
  - e. What is the second electron affinity?
  - f. Explain the trend in electron affinity for the halogens:
2. 15.2.2 Explain how the relative sizes and the charges of ions affect the lattice enthalpies of different ionic compounds. (3)
  - a. What are electrostatic forces?
  - b. Use Coulomb's Law to explain the lattice effects of charges (MgO vs NaF)
  - c. Explain the effect of size on lattice enthalpy:
3. 15.2.3 Construct a Born–Haber cycle for group 1 and 2 oxides and chlorides, and use it to calculate an enthalpy change. (3)
  - a. Give a general sketch of the Born-Haber Cycle

b. Example for NaCl

c. Example for  $\text{MgCl}_2$

4. 15.2.4 Discuss the difference between theoretical and experimental lattice enthalpy values of ionic compounds in terms of their covalent character. (3)
- a. Next class!